

Crop Weather Report

Issue: 08-05 Issued: Weekly: Apr-Oct Monthly: Nov-Mar Montana Field Office · 10 W 15th St, Suite 3100 · Helena, MT 59626 (406) 441-1240 • (406) 441-1250 FAX • www.nass.usda.gov/mt

Released: Apr. 14, 2008 For the Week Ending: Apr. 13, 2008

Weather Summary

For the week ending April 13th, Montana received below normal precipitation. Ennis had 1.03 inches of moisture during the week, the only city with over an inch. Highs were mostly in the 60s to 70s, and lows were mostly in the high teens to 20s. A high pressure ridge with warm winds allowed temperatures to tie previously set records in Western Montana on April 13th. Several cities in North Central and Southwest Montana set new high temperature records on April 13th. Thompson Falls and Harlem both reached 80 degrees, and Lakeview had the low temperature of zero degrees. Topsoil moisture adequate and surplus is 29 percent, above last week's 26 percent, but below last year's 85 percent and the five-year average of 66 percent. Subsoil moisture adequate and surplus is 19 percent, above last week's 16 percent, but below last year's 64 percent and the five-year average of 45 percent.

The weather outlook for April 21st through April 27th is for below normal temperatures and below normal precipitation both east and west of the continental divide. Normal temperatures for this period in Montana are highs in the mid 40s to the upper 50s and lows ranging from 20 degrees to the mid 30s.

Field Crops Report

Ten percent of winter wheat is green and growing, compared to 57 percent last year. Progress is slow due to cold temperatures this spring. Winter wheat condition improved from last week with 37 percent good to excellent compared to 30 percent the previous week. Sixty-seven percent was rated good to excellent last year. Farmers have begun planting dry peas. Planting of many other pulse crops and oilseeds should begin within the next couple of weeks.

Crop Progress and Condition Table	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5 Yr Avg						
Winter Wheat										
Very Poor	7	7	0	3						
Poor	13	16	4	7						
Fair	43	47	29	36						
Good	33	26	54	44						
Excellent	4	4	13	10						
Winter Wheat- Spring Stages										
Still Dormant	41	62	8	5						
Greening	49	35	35	32						
Green and Growing	10	3	57	63						
Planted										
Spring Wheat	9	8	6	9						
Barley	16	5	13	17						
Oats	4	2	4	7						
Camelina	61	33	n/a	n/a						
Dry Peas	10	n/a	4	3						
Sugar Beets	17	n/a	n/a	11						
Emerged										
Camelina	8	n/a	n/a	n/a						

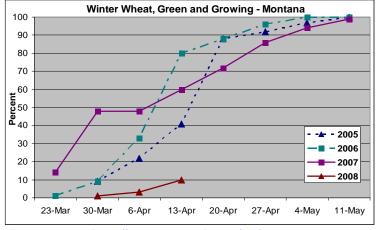
Soil Moisture Table	This Week			5 Yr Avg
Topsoil Moisture				
Very Short	32	30	3	10
Short	39	44	12	24
Adequate	29	26	74	59
Surplus	0	0	11	7
Subsoil Moisture				
Very Short	37	45	9	22
Short	44	39	27	33
Adequate	19	15	60	43
Surplus	0	1	4	2

Field Work Table	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5 Yr Avg						
Days Suitable for Field Work										
Days	5.2	4.2	1.7	4.1						
Field Tillage Work in Progress										
None	47	72	66	54						
Just Started	40	21	20	25						
Well Underway	13	7	14	21						

Livestock Report

Range and pasture feed conditions are similar to the previous week, and some pastures are starting to green up. Livestock are still in holding pastures for birthing and feeding. Ninety-two percent of cattle and sheep are receiving supplemental feed.

Livestock Table	This Week	Last Week	Last Year	5 Yr Avg					
Livestock Birthing									
Calving Completed	76	66	78	78					
Lambing Completed	58	49	60	56					
Livestock Grazing									
Open	78	74	74	77					
Difficult	13	13	17	9					
Closed	9	13	9	14					
Receiving Supplemental Feed									
Cattle & Calves	92	94	88	85					
Sheep & Lambs	92	94	92	85					
Range and Pasture Feed Condition									
Very Poor	15	12	2	12					
Poor	36	34	20	22					
Fair	35	40	41	38					
Good	12	12	31	24					
Excellent	2	2	6	4					



THIS INFORMATION IS ALSO AVAILABLE ON THE INTERNET AT: http://www.nass.usda.gov/mt/
In conjunction with: MSU Extension Agents

Completed and Summarized by USDA, NASS, Montana Field Office **USDA** County Service Centers

Weather Information for the Week ending 04/13/2008

	n for the week ending 04/13/2008		Pr			Precipitation		_					
Station ID	Hi Hi	mperatu LOW	re AVG	GDI B50	Ds DFN	This \ Total	Week DFN	Ap Total	oril 1 to Da	te %NRM	Octo Total	ober 1 to DFN	Date %NRM
NORTHWEST Alberton	68	24	40	0	+0	0.05	-0.16	0.07	-0.32	18	9.35	+3.20	152
Anaconda	70	24 18	36	0	+0	0.05	-0.16 -0.22	0.07	-0.32 -0.39	17	9.35 6.55	+3.20 +1.65	134
Clinton	76	21	39	1	+1	0.04	-0.17	0.23	-0.16	59	8.78	+0.87	111
Corvallis	77	25	41	4	+4	0.00	-0.21	0.02	-0.37	5	4.35	-0.31	93
Creston Deer Lodge	72 73	23 17	40 35	1 0	+1 +0	0.04 0.04	-0.32 -0.10	0.43 0.08	-0.23 -0.13	65 38	4.25 2.48	-4.66 -0.17	48 94
Drummond	76	15	38	ŏ	+0	0.04	-0.10	0.00	-0.13	28	4.84	-0.05	99
Hamilton	74	25	41	3	+3	0.13	-0.08	0.30	-0.09	77	7.63	+1.30	121
Kalispell	63	22	39	0	+0	0.16	-0.12	0.23	-0.26	47	5.31	-3.00	64
Missoula Olney	67 59	27 16	41 35	0	+0 +0	0.02 0.10	-0.19 -0.18	0.12 0.10	-0.27 -0.42	31 19	4.85 12.82	-1.30 +0.46	79 104
Polson	73	24	42	3	+3	0.10	-0.10	0.10	-0.42 -0.14	73	4.69	-2.29	67
St Ignatius	76	26	42	4	+4	0.16	-0.12	0.27	-0.25	52	4.32	-2.44	64
Seeley Lake	76	17	38	4	+4	0.07	-0.14	0.15	-0.24	38	10.82	-1.13	91
Sula Superior	72 77	20 18	37 40	0 2	+0 +0	0.00 0.07	-0.33 -0.19	0.03 0.15	-0.54 -0.34	5 31	5.79 9.28	-0.89 +0.44	87 105
Swan Lake	62	21	38	0	+0	0.26	-0.13	0.13	+0.16	125	17.42	+0.20	101
Thompson Falls	80	28	44	6	-2	0.28	-0.05	0.45	-0.18	71	16.61	+2.45	117
West Glacier	74	26	40	1	+1	0.06	-0.36	0.25	-0.48	34	18.43	+2.08	113
NORTH CENTRAL Chester	76	18	41	3	+3	0.00	-0.14	0.00	-0.26	0	1.63	-1.03	61
Chinook	62	20	39	0	+0	0.00	-0.14	0.00	-0.20	0	2.23	-1.03 -1.17	66
Choteau	78	18	41	4	+4	0.00	-0.14	0.23	+0.01	105	2.59	+0.59	130
Cut Bank	61	19	39	0	+0	0.00	-0.17	0.02	-0.27	7	0.95	-1.80	35
Ft Assinniboine	62 59	19 20	40 39	0	+0 -4	0.00	-0.21 -0.26	0.00 0.23	-0.34 -0.21	0 52	1.68 2.74	-1.91 -1.38	47 67
Fort Benton Goldbutte	59 77	20 13	39 40	4	-4 +4	0.00	-0.26 -0.20	0.23	-0.21 -0.38	52 3	2.74 2.29	-1.38 -1.25	67 65
Harlem	80	18	42	8	+8	0.00	-0.14	0.00	-0.23	0	1.46	-1.24	54
Havre	62	14	39	0	+0	0.00	-0.18	0.00	-0.30	0	1.48	-1.95	43
Malta	72	25	44	5	+5	0.03	-0.13	0.03	-0.25	11	3.70	+0.45	114
Rudyard Shelby	61 75	22 16	41 40	0 3	+0 +3	0.00 0.00	-0.14 -0.21	0.30 0.00	+0.09 -0.38	143 0	0.99 1.29	-1.06 -2.05	48 39
Turner	74	21	42	3	+3	0.00	-0.21	0.00	-0.15	0	1.22	-1.19	51
Valier	75	23	42	5	+5	0.00	-0.18	0.10	-0.20	33	2.12	-0.51	81
NORTHEAST	07	00	10			0.44	. 0 0 4	0.44	. 0.40	444	0.00	. 0. 40	440
Bredette Culbertson	67 66	22 19	42 42	0	+0 +0	0.41 0.20	+0.24 +0.01	0.41 0.20	+0.12 -0.11	141 65	3.20 2.42	+0.48 -0.59	118 80
Glasgow	57	26	42	0	+0	0.20	+0.01	0.20	-0.11 -0.02	92	2.42	-0.39	90
Glendive	62	23	44	Ŏ	+0	0.17	-0.07	0.24	-0.18	57	2.05	-1.60	56
Jordan	56	23	41	0	+0	0.22	+0.01	0.54	+0.21	164	3.90	+0.24	107
Nashua	72	23	44	0	+0	0.39	+0.18	0.39	+0.06	118	2.46	-0.17	94
Opheim Plentywood	67 65	18 21	39 42	0	+0 +0	0.22 0.00	+0.11 -0.15	0.22 0.00	+0.05 -0.27	129 0	2.46 2.15	+0.15 -0.90	106 70
St Marie	66	24	43	ŏ	+0	0.20	+0.06	0.20	-0.06	77	2.21	-0.62	78
Scobey	69	22	42	0	+0	0.27	+0.07	0.27	-0.05	84	3.20	+0.60	123
Sidney Wolf Point	64 59	20 20	44 40	0	+0	0.21 0.17	+0.00	0.27	-0.12 -0.10	69	2.05	-1.83	53 57
CENTRAL	59	20	40	0	+0	0.17	+0.02	0.17	-0.10	63	1.66	-1.27	57
Cascade	74	19	38	4	+4	0.00	-0.21	0.80	+0.41	205	5.40	+1.47	137
Grass Range	77	18	41	5	+5	0.09	-0.19	0.17	-0.35	33	4.13	-0.69	86
Great Falls Harlowton	60 66	22 8	40 36	0	+0 +0	0.00 0.28	-0.28 +0.00	0.34 0.32	-0.18 -0.17	65 65	3.17 4.47	-1.78 +0.60	64 116
Helena	63	24	41	0	+0	0.28	-0.21	0.32	-0.17 -0.16	52	2.71	-0.77	78
Lewistown	57	20	37	ŏ	+0	0.07	-0.21	0.10	-0.42	19	2.82	-2.99	49
Martinsdale	71	20	38	0	+0	0.06	-0.19	0.10	-0.33	23	3.59	-0.18	95
Neihart	66	18	35	0	+0	0.00	-0.37	0.25	-0.42	37	7.42	+0.33	105
Rogers Pass Roundup	58 79	18 20	39 41	0 3	+0 +3	0.00 0.00	-0.30 -0.27	0.10 0.00	-0.44 -0.45	19 0	3.65 2.65	-2.11 -1.09	63 71
Ryegate	54	17	36	ő	+0	0.01	-0.21	0.08	-0.32	20	3.12	-0.48	87
Stanford	75	23	40	6	+6	0.08	-0.24	0.25	-0.31	45	3.85	-1.19	76
Townsend	76	20	40	1	+1	0.00	-0.14	0.17	-0.09	65	2.36	-0.39	86
Valentine Wht Sulphur Spr	60 70	17 19	38 36	0	+0 +0	0.00	-0.21 -0.24	0.04 0.26	-0.32 -0.16	11 62	2.73 3.93	-1.05 -0.11	72 97
SOUTHWEST	,,,	10	- 50		. 0	0.00	0.24	0.20	0.10	02	0.00	0.11	31
Boulder	70	19	38	0	+0	0.00	-0.14	0.05	-0.21	19	2.72	-0.38	88
Bozeman	70	20	39	1	+1	0.46	+0.03	0.61	-0.18	77	9.18	+1.89	126
Butte Dillon	57 61	17 18	33 36	0	+0 +0	0.05 0.19	-0.16 -0.02	0.11 0.22	-0.28 -0.12	28 65	2.29 3.15	-1.88 +0.57	55 122
Ennis	59	15	35	ő	+0	1.03	+0.75	1.04	+0.53	204	6.16	+1.73	139
Lakeview	62	0	28	0	+0	0.10	-0.25	0.23	-0.42	35	7.76	-0.28	97
W Yellowstone	50	14	30	0	+0	0.16	-0.19	0.28	-0.37	43	11.98	+0.12	101
Wisdom SOUTH CENTRAL	52	4	26	0	+0	0.00	-0.21	0.05	-0.33	13	5.75	+1.30	129
Billings	61	31	43	0	+0	0.00	-0.36	0.07	-0.59	11	4.03	-1.87	68
Cooke City	65	16	34	0	+0	0.19	-0.18	0.19	-0.54	26	5.51	-7.24	43
Gardiner	65 75	21	38	0	+0	0.00	-0.09	0.00	-0.17	0 14	3.82	+0.46	114
Hardin Huntley	75 65	23 22	44 41	0	-8 +0	0.07 0.03	-0.21 -0.32	0.07 0.04	-0.43 -0.56	14 7	2.99 3.98	-1.53 -1.03	66 79
Hysham	75	22 24	44	1	+1	0.03	-0.32 -0.17	0.04	-0.35	22	3.36	-1.03 -1.22	72
Joliet	60	19	39	0	+0	0.01	-0.41	0.12	-0.61	16	4.26	-2.05	68
Livingston	57	22	37	ō	+0	0.55	+0.23	0.85	+0.29	152	4.53	-0.54	89
Nye Rapelje	78 76	21 23	38 40	5 0	+5 +0	0.11 0.08	-0.33 -0.27	0.11 0.14	-0.66 -0.46	14 23	5.31 3.70	-0.78 -1.62	87 70
SOUTHEAST	70	23	40	<u> </u>	٢U	0.00	-0.27	0.14	-0.40	۷3	3.70	-1.02	70
Albion	56	18	38	0	+0	0.20	-0.12	0.80	+0.25	145	3.65	+0.03	101
Baker	55	18	39	0	+0	0.20	-0.08	0.26	-0.25	51	1.52	-3.04	33
Broadus Ekalaka	66 61	23 22	40 39	0	+0 +0	0.41 0.19	+0.06 -0.22	1.48 0.24	+0.89 -0.47	251 34	3.45 2.93	-1.28 -2.68	73 52
Miles City	58	22 28	43	0	+0	0.19	-0.22 -0.29	0.24	-0.47 -0.46	10	2.93 0.67	-2.06 -3.39	17
Plevna	65	17	40	0	+0	0.24	-0.04	0.24	-0.27	47	1.84	-2.72	40
Compiled by AWIS In	c. based	on NW	S data.	DFN-D)eparti	ıre from	normal 1	970-200	0. GDD-G	rowing d	egree da	ıys	